



## First aid fact sheet

# Sprain and strain



It can be difficult to tell whether an injury is a fracture, dislocation, sprain or strain. If in doubt, always treat as a fracture.

### Signs and symptoms

#### Sprain

- intense pain
- restricted movement of the injured joint
- rapid development of swelling and bruising

#### Strain

- sharp, sudden pain in the region of the injury
- usually loss of power
- muscle tenderness

### What to do

- 1 Follow DRSABCD.
- 2 Follow RICE:
  - **Rest** – rest the patient and the injured part
  - **Ice** – apply an ice pack or cold pack for 15 minutes every 2 hours for 24 hours, then for 15 minutes every 4 hours for 24 hours
  - **Compression** – apply a compression bandage firmly to extend well beyond the injury
  - **Elevation** – elevate the injured part.
- 3 Avoid HARM:
  - **Heat**
  - **Alcohol**
  - **Running** or other exercise of the injured area
  - **Massage.**
- 4 Seek medical aid.

**In a medical emergency call Triple Zero (000)**

**DRSABCD** Danger ► Response ► Send for help ► Airway ► Breathing ► CPR ► Defibrillation

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